

# **COURSE COMPACT OF PHY 121**

Faculty:Faculty of SciencesDepartment:PhysicsProgramme:B.Sc PhysicsCourse Code:PHY 121Course Title:General Physics II (Electricity, Magnetism and Modern Physics)Units:3Course Lecturer:Dr. Ogungbemi K.Semester/Session:SecondSession: 2018/2019Location: Lecture Room

# A. Brief Overview of Course

Electrostatics; Methods of charging; Coulomb's law; Conductors, Insulators and Semiconductors; Currents; Conductivity; Dielectrics; Ohm's law and analysis of DC circuits; Electrical energy; Kirchhoff's laws; AC voltages applied to Inductors, Capacitors and Resistance; Magnetic fields and Electro-magnetic induction; Magnetic effect of current; Moving coil and ballistic galvanometers; Multi-meters; DC and AC motors and generators; Hysteresis; Power in AC circuits; Maxwell equations; Electromagnetic oscillations and waves; Gauss's theorem; Rectification;

Atomic and Nuclear Physics: Theory of atomic structure; Thompson, Rutherford and Bohr's theories; The hydrogen atom; Properties of nucleus; Natural radioactivity; wave particle duality of light; X- rays; Photo-electricity; Thermionic emission and Diode valve.

## **B.** Course Objectives/Goals

At the end of this course, students are expected to:

- Have a good understanding of the concepts of static electricity and method of charging.
- Understand the concepts of current electricity.
- Define Ohm's law and the relationship between I, V and R
- Have a good understanding of basic DC circuits and its analysis
- Carry out simple calculation on Resistors in series and parallel
- Have a good understanding of the concepts of electro-magnetism and its applications
- Calculate inductance, Impedance in R-L-C series circuits
- Define of the electric field and magnetic fields.
- Why, we need to know something about the relationship between electric current

and magnetic fields.

- Predict the direction of the force on a moving charge or current carrying wire in a magnetic field by using the right-hand rule.
- Explain the relationship between electric current and magnetism.
- Describe and construct a simple electromagnet.
- Explain the concept of commutation as it relates to an electric motor.
- Explain how the concept of magnetic flux applies to generating electric current using Faraday's law of induction.
- Describe three ways to increase the current from an electric generator.
- Understand atomic structure and nucleus.
- Define radioactivity, half-life and Disintegration constant.
- Solve simple problems on radioactivity.

# C. Methods of Lecture Delivery/Teaching Aids

- Lecture Delivery Methods
  - o Interactive classroom session
  - o Individual assignments
  - o Lecture notes
- Teaching Aids
  - o Multimedia projection

# **D.** Course Outlines

• Modules & Details of Topics

# **Module I: Electricity**

- Week 1: Electrostatics; Methods of charging; Coulomb's law; Conductors, Insulators and Semiconductors; Currents; Conductivity; Dielectrics and simple problems on Coulomb's law.
- Week 2: Ohm's law and analysis of DC circuits; DC circuit analysis; Kirchhoff's laws; and Electrical energy and simple problems.
- Weeks 3 &4: Kirchhoff's laws; Capacitors and types of capacitors; Capacitor's connections, Energy stored in Capacitors, Uses of capacitors; Charging and Discharging of Capacitors. Simple calculations on capacitors

Home Work: Continuous Assessment I

## **Module II: Magnetism**

- Week 5: Magnetic fields and Electro-magnetic induction; Magnetic effect of current.
- Week 6: Moving coil and ballistic galvanometers; Multi-meters; DC and AC motors and generators.
- Weeks 7 & 8: Hysteresis; Power in AC circuits; Maxwell equations; Electromagnetic oscillations and waves; Gauss's theorem; Rectification.

Mid-Semester Test

#### Module III: Atomic and Nuclear Physics

Week 9: Atomic and Nuclear Physics: Theory of atomic structure; Thompson,Rutherford and Bohr's theories; The hydrogen atom; Properties of nucleus.

Week 10: Natural radioactivity.

**Week 11:** Wave particle duality of light; X- rays; Photo-electricity; Thermionic emission and Diode valve.

Week 12: Revision

#### E. Structure of the Programme /Method of Grading

• Continuous Assessment

<ul> <li>Class test/Assignments/Attendance</li> </ul>	20% Marks
<ul> <li>Mid Semester test</li> </ul>	10% Marks

Examination 70% Marks
 TOTAL 100%

### F. Ground Rules & Regulations

- 75% attendance is required to sit for the examination.
- Assignments must be submitted as at when due.
- Contributions to group discussion and class work are noted.

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### H. Recommended Texts Books

- a. Fundamentals of Physics, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, by Halliday-Resnick-Walker.
- b. College Physics, 9<sup>th</sup> edition, by Serway -Vuille.
- c. Advance level Physics 10<sup>th</sup> edition by M. Nelkon and P. Parker